

SOC 582  
Social Movements  
Fridays: 3:10-6:00  
333 Wilson-Short Hall

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### **Description**

What are social movements? How do we study them and how do we understand their form, how they function and their impact on society? In addressing these questions we will look at the importance of mobilizing resources, creating and exploiting political opportunities, and manipulating rhetorical frames, as well as the role of the state, organizational processes and cultural values in shaping movement dynamics. Social movements are one form of collective action and social change, and their study is applicable to a wide range of settings. As such, we'll try and approach the semester with an eye towards how the understanding of how social movements can inform related areas of study in which many of you have more specific interests (e.g. political sociology, education, environmental sociology, Work and Occupations).

This course is a research seminar. Over the course of the semester you will both develop your own original research, and provide formal evaluations of your peers work on multiple occasions, and through multiple formats (e.g. orally, single-blind reviews).

### **Student Learning Objectives**

Upon completion of the course, student will have:

- (1) a working knowledge of the central theories and research approaches in social movement research
- (2) enhanced research abilities,
- (3) improved presentation skills, and
- (4) experience providing peer-reviews of research.

### **Course Requirements**

#### Discussion Facilitator:

This is a seminar, so I do not plan to lecture. I will often provide some information about the context of readings, or issues that relate to them. Primarily though, course time will be used for student discussion. Each week, one student will take responsibility for facilitating discussion of selected readings. Discussion facilitators should provide a brief summary of the major arguments included in the readings, highlighting themes and contradictions... or connections to previous weeks readings, as well as a critical analysis and evaluation. Facilitators will use the questions submitted by seminar participants to organize the remainder of the discussion. Importantly, discussion facilitators are not expected to facilitate discussion on their own! It's up to all participants in a research seminar to help trim unproductive tangents, and to keep conversations moving forward.

Class Participation: You're expected to be a full, but not a domineering, participant in class discussions about *both* class readings and peer research. To facilitate this, as part of your participation you are expected to provide 2 questions to consider for class discussion on a weekly basis. These questions should be suitable for discussion in the seminar. Accompany questions with brief comments that integrate the readings and the topic(s) for that session demonstrating you have read the weekly assignment. Submit this by e-mail to the entire class no later than

8:00pm the evening before class. All students will be expected to read the comments and be prepared to respond to them in class the following day. The intent is to encourage careful and thoughtful reading that will lead to increased understanding and a more sophisticated evaluation of those readings.

*Course Paper:* Everyone will write an original research paper or NSF-style proposal as part of this course, and provide regular feedback on the work of others both orally as part of class discussion and by preparing a series of single-blind reviews on research being conducted by your peers. I strongly encourage group-work on research projects.

**Grading:**

20pts Discussion Facilitator

30pts Class participation

50pts Course paper

**Grading scale**

>94 A

90-93 A-

87-89 B+

83-6 B

80-2 B-

77-9 C+

70-76 C

65-69 D

<65 F

**Academic Integrity:** I encourage you to work with classmates on assignments. However, each student must turn in original work. No copying will be accepted. Students who violate WSU's Standards of Conduct for Students will receive an F as a final grade in this course, will not have the option to withdraw from the course and will be reported to the Office Student Standards and Accountability. Cheating is defined in the Standards for Student Conduct WAC 504-26-010 (3). It is strongly suggested that you read and understand these definitions:<http://conduct.wsu.edu/default.asp?PageID=338>

**Students with Disabilities:** Reasonable accommodations are available for students with a documented disability. If you have a disability and need accommodations to fully participate in this class, please either visit or call the Access Center (Washington Building 217; 509-335-3417) to schedule an appointment with an Access Advisor. All accommodations MUST be approved through the Access Center.

**Safety:** The Campus Safety Plan, which can be found at <http://safetyplan.wsu.edu>, contains a comprehensive listing of university policies, procedures, statistics, and information relating to campus safety, emergency management, and the health and welfare of the campus community. Please visit this web site as well as the University emergency management web site at <http://oem.wsu.edu/Emergencies> to become familiar with the campus safety and emergency information provided.

## Weekly schedule

WK	date	Readings Topic	Paper assignment due	Proposal assignment due	Required readings
1	Jan 14	Introduction			
2	Jan 21	Resource Mobilization Theory	Bring ideas/interests/questions; Discuss preliminary ideas	Distribute due dates for proposals; Discuss preliminary ideas	Cress, Daniel M. and David A. Snow. 1996. "Mobilization at the Margins: Resources, Benefactors, and the Viability of Homeless Social Movement Organizations." <i>ASR</i> 61: 1089-1109. Jenkins, J. Craig. 1983. "Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements." <i>ASR</i> 9: 527-553. Jenkins, J. Craig and Craig M. Eckert. 1986. "Channeling Black Insurgency." <i>ASR</i> 51: 812-829. Marx, Gary T. and Douglas McAdam. 1994. "Collective Behavior and Social Movements: Process and Structure." <a href="http://Web.mit.edu/gtmarx/www/cbchap1.html">http://Web.mit.edu/gtmarx/www/cbchap1.html</a> McCarthy, John D. and Mayer Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 82: 1212-1241. Morris, A. 1981. "Black southern student sit-in movement: An analysis of internal organization." <i>ASR</i> 46:744-67.
3	Jan 28	Political Opportunity Theory	Finalize commitment (teams)	Finalize commitment.	Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper 1999. "Caught in a Winding, Snarling Vine: The Structural Bias of Political Process Theory" <i>Sociological Forum</i> 14(1): 27-53. Jenkins, J. Craig and Charles Perrow. 1977. "Insurgency of the Powerless: Farm Worker Movements (1946-1972)." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 42: 249-268. Kitchelt, Herbert. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structure and Political Protest: AntiNuclear Movements in Four Democracies." <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> 16: 57-85. McAdam, Doug. 1997. "Institution Building in the African-American Community, 1931-1954." Pp. 110-118 in <i>Social Movements: Readings on their Emergence, Mobilization, and Dynamics</i> (Doug McAdam and David A. Snow, eds.). University of Arizona Press. McAdam, Doug. 1996 "Conceptual Origins, Current Problems, Future Directions." Pp. 23-40 in <i>Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements</i> , Doug McAdam, John D. McCarthy and Mayer N. Zald (eds.). Cambridge University Press. Meyer, David S. and Debra C. Minkoff. 2004. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity." <i>Social Forces</i> 82: 1457-1492.
4	Feb 4	Recruitment, participation, identity and commitment	Rough draft of 1-pg summary.	rough draft of Overview & Objectives and Expected Significance sections.	Baggetta, Matthew, Hahrie Han and Kenneth T. Andrews. 2013. "Leading Associations: How Individual Characteristics and Team Dynamics Generate Committed Leaders." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 78(4): 544-573. McPhail, Clark and David Miller. 1973. "The assembling process: a theoretical and empirical examination." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 38: 721-35. McAdam, Doug. 1986. "Recruitment to High-Risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 92: 64-90. Rotolo, Thomas. 2000. "A Time to Join, A Time to Quit: The Influence of Life Cycle Transitions on Voluntary Association Membership." <i>Social Forces</i> 78(3): 1133-1161. Snow, David A., E. Burke Rochford, Jr., Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." <i>ASR</i> 51: 464-481. Horowitz, David. <b>Oh The Places We'll go!</b> Poletta, Francesca. 1998. "'It Was Like a Fever...': Narrative and Identity in Social Protest." <i>Social Problems</i> 45: 137-159.

5	Feb 11	Measuring SM's and sources of data	1-pg summary due, shared (bring 4 copies).  Also due for team projects only is 1-page listing work-tasks, person(s) responsible, and a timeline.	Complete <i>Overview &amp; Objectives</i> and <i>Expected Significance</i> sections due, shared (bring 4 copies)	Bevan, Shaun et al. 2013. "Understanding Selection Bias, Time-Lags and Measurement Bias in Secondary Data Sources: Putting the Encyclopedia of Associations Database in Broader Context." <i>Social Science Research</i> 42(6): 1750-64. Leicht, Kevin T., Toby L. Parcel, and Robert L. Kaufman. 1992. "Measuring the Same Concept across Diverse Organizations." <i>Social Science Research</i> 21: 149-174. Earl, Jennifer, Andrew W. Martin, John D. McCarthy, and Sarah A. Soule. 2004. "The Use of Newspaper Data in the Study of Collective Action." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 30: 65-80. ( <a href="http://sociology.osu.edu/people/awm/Reprints.html">http://sociology.osu.edu/people/awm/Reprints.html</a> ) Crist, John and John D. McCarthy. 1996. "If I Had a Hammer: The Changing Methodological Repertoire of Collective Behavior and Social Movements Research." <i>Mobilization</i> 1: 87-102. Woolley, John T. 2000. "Using Media-Based Data in Studies of Politics." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 44(1): 156-73.
6	Feb 18	The State: more than just opportunities	3 Reviews of 1-pg summaries due b/4 class (2 hard-copies of each review in Johnson's mailbox)	3 Reviews due b/4 class (2 hard-copies of each review in Johnson's mailbox)	Armstrong, Elizabeth A. and Mary Bernstein. 2008. "Culture, Power, and Institutions: A Multi-institutional Politics Approach to Social Movements." <i>Sociological Theory</i> 26:74-99. Earl, Jennifer. 2003. "Tanks, Tear Gas, and Taxes: Towards a Theory of Movement Repression." <i>Sociological Theory</i> 21: 44-68. Earl, Jennifer, Sarah A. Soule and John D. McCarthy. 2003. "Protest under Fire? Explaining the Policing of Protest." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 68:581-606. McCarthy, John D., David Britt, and Mark Wolfson. 1991. "The Institutional Channeling of Social Movements by the State in the United States." <i>Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change</i> 13: 45-76. Davenport, Christian. 2007. "State Repression and Political Order." <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i> 10:1-23.
7	Feb 25	Cycles of Protest and repertoires of action	Revised 1-pg summaries and Preliminary data due.  First formal round of class presentations begin	Revised <i>Overview &amp; Objectives</i> and <i>Expected Significance</i> sections due.  First formal round of class presentations begin	Koopmans, Ruud. 1993. "The Dynamics of Protest Waves: West Germany, 1965 to 1989." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 58: 637-658. Meyer, David S. and Nancy Whittier. 1994. "Social Movement Spillover." <i>Social Problems</i> 41: 277-298. Soule, Sarah A. 1997. "The Student Divestment Movement in the United States and Tactical Diffusion: The Shantytown Protest." <i>Social Forces</i> 75: 855-883. McAdam, Doug and Dieter Rucht. 1993. "The Cross-National Diffusion of Movement Ideas." <i>Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</i> 528: 56-74. Minkoff, Debra C. 1997. "The Sequence of Social Movements." <i>ASR</i> 62: 779-799. Gillham, Patrick F. and Bob Edwards. 2011. "Legitimacy Management, Preservation of Exchange Relationships, and the Dissolution of the Mobilization for Global Justice Coalition." <i>Social Problems</i> 58(3): 433-460
8	March 4	Social Movement Organizations	Prepare <i>Methods</i> section, begin drafting lit review  Continue present in class	Prepare <i>Research Objective 1</i> ; prepare <i>Interrelatedness of the Principal Investigator's Longer Term Research Goals</i>  Continue present in class	Blee, Kathleen. 2013. "How Options Disappear: Causality, and Emergence in Grassroots Activist Groups." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 119(3): 655-81. Freeman, Jo. 1996. "The Tyranny of Structurelessness." <a href="http://www.jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm">http://www.jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm</a> Johnson, Erik W. and Scott Frickel. 2011. "Ecological Threat and the Founding of U.S. National Environmental Movement Organizations, 1962-1998." <i>Social Problems</i> 58(3): 305-29. Staggenborg, Suzanne. 1988. "The Consequences of Professionalization and Formalization in the Pro-Choice Movement." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 53: 585-605. Taylor, Verta. 1989. "Social Movement Continuity: The Women's Movement in Abeyance." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 761-775. Walker, Jack. 1983. "The Origins and Maintenance of Interest Groups in America." <i>American Political Science Review</i> 77:390-406.

9	March 11	From SMO to Organizational and Strategic Action Fields	Prepare <i>Movement history</i> section, complete draft of lit review  continue present in class	Prepare Research Objective 2 and 3 (if applicable); prepare <i>Biographical Sketch</i> ,  Continue present in class	DiMaggio, Paul J. and Walter W. Powell. 1991. "The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields."pp. 63-82 in <i>The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis</i> , Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio (eds). University of Chicago Press. Fligstein, Neil and Doug McAdam. 2011. "Toward a General Theory of Strategic Action Fields." <i>Sociological Theory</i> 29(1): 1-26. Heaney, Michael T. and Fabio Rojas. 2014. "Hybrid Activism: Social Movement Mobilization in a Multimovement Environment." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 119(4): 1047-1103. Hayagreeva, Rao, Calvin Morrill, and Mayer N. Zald. 2000. "Power Plays: How Social Movements and Collective Action Create New Organizational Forms." <i>Research in Organizational Behavior</i> 22:237-81. Pettinicchio, David. 2013. "Strategic Action Fields and the Context of Political Entrepreneurship: How Disability Rights Became Part of the Policy Agenda." <i>Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change</i> 36: 79-106.
10	March 18			Spring Break	
11	March 25	Movement Outcomes	Prepare completed introduction and <i>lit review</i>  Begin 2 <sup>nd</sup> round of presentations	Prepare review of literature subsection; prepare <i>References Cited</i> section; prepare <i>Relation to Other Work in Progress</i> section  Begin 2 <sup>nd</sup> round of presentations (env folks)	Amenta, Edwin et al. 2009. "All the Movements Fit to Print: Who, What, Whe, Where, and Why SMO Families Appeared in the New York Times in the Twentieth Century." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 74: 636-56 Andrews, Kenneth T. 2002. "Movement-Countermovement Dynamics and the Emergence of New Institutions: The Case of "White Flight" Schools in Mississippi." <i>Social Forces</i> . 80: 911-936. Isaac, Larry. 2008. "Movement of Movements: Culture Moves in the Long Civil Rights Struggle." <i>Social Forces</i> 87(1): 33-63. Johnson, Erik W., Jon Agnone and John D. McCarthy. 2010. "Movement Organization, Synergistic Tactics and Environmental Public Policy." <i>Social Forces</i> 88(5):2267-92. McAdam, Doug. 1989. "The Biographical Consequences of Activism." <i>ASR</i> . 54: 744-760. Ingram, Yue and Rao. 2010. "Trouble in Store: Probes, Protests, and Store Openings by Wal-Mart, 1998-2007." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 116(1): 53-92. Brick, Phillip, and R. McGreggor Cawley. 2008. "Producing Political Climate Change: The Hidden Life of U.S. Environmentalism." <i>Environmental Politics</i> 17: 200 – 218.
12	April 1	Movements in new contexts: SIMs and business movements	Prepare <i>results</i> section  Continue 2 <sup>nd</sup> round of presentation	Prepare <i>Preliminary Studies</i> subsection. Prepare <i>Broader Impact</i> section.  Continue 2 <sup>nd</sup> round of presentation	Parker, John N. and Edward J. Hackett. 2012. "Hot Spots and Hot Moments in Scientific Collaborations and Social Movements." <i>ASR</i> 77(1): 21-44. Negro, Giacomo, Glenn R. Carroll, and Fabrizio Perretti. 2013. "Challenger Groups, Commercial Organizations, And Policy Enactment: Local Lesbian/Gay Rights Ordinances in the United States from 1972 to 2008." <i>AJS</i> 119(3): 790-832. Weber, Klauss et al. 2008. "Forage for Thought: Mobilizing Codes in the Movement for Grass-fed Meat and Dairy Products." <i>Administrative Science Quarterly</i> 53: 529-567. Zald, Mayer N. and Michael A. Berger. 1978. "Social Movements in Organizations: Coup d'Etat, Insurgency, and Mass Movements." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 83: 823-861. Frickel, Scott and Neil Gross. 2005. "A General Theory of Scientific/Intellectual Movements." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 70:204-232.

13	April 8	writing week No class: set-up meeting times to discuss paper as needed	Prepare <i>conclusion</i> section. Submit Completed draft	Prepare <i>Project Summary</i> ; prepare <i>Title</i> Submit complete draft	
14	April 15	Environmental Movement	Single-blind Peer-reviews due	Single-blind Peer-reviews due	Baumgartner, Frank R. 2006. "Punctuated equilibrium theory and environmental policy." Pp. 24-46 in <i>Punctuated equilibrium and the dynamics of US environmental policy</i> , Robert Repetto and James G. Speth (eds). Yale University Press. Brulle, Robert J. 1996. "Environmental Discourse and Social Movement Organizations: A Historical and Rhetorical Perspective on the Development of U.S. Environmental Organizations." <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> 66(1): 58-83. Edwards, Bob. 1995. "With Liberty and Environmental Justice for All." Pp. 35-55 in <i>Ecological Resistance Movements</i> , Bron Taylor (ed). State University of New York Press. Mertig, A. G., R. E. Dunlap, and D. E. Morrison. 2002. "The Environmental Movement in the United States." Pp. 448-81 in <i>Handbook of Environmental Sociology</i> , edited by R. E. Dunlap and W. Michelson. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press. (update) Mitchell, R. C., A. G. Mertig and R. E. Dunlap. 1992. "Twenty Years of Environmental Mobilization: Trends Among National Environmental Organizations." Pp. 11-26 in <i>American Environmentalism: The U.S. Environmental Movement, 1970-1990</i> , edited by R. E. Dunlap and A. G. Mertig. New York: Taylor and Francis. Shellenberger, Michael and Ted Nordhaus. 2004 <i>The Death of Environmentalism</i> <a href="http://thebreakthrough.org/PDF/Death_of_Environmentalism.pdf">http://thebreakthrough.org/PDF/Death_of_Environmentalism.pdf</a> McCright, Aaron M., and Riley E. Dunlap. 2000. "Challenging Global Warming as a Social Problem: An Analysis of the Conservative Movement's Counter Claims." <i>Social Problems</i> 47(4): 499-522
15	April 22	Final Presentations/ Course wrap up	Final Presentations	Final Presentations	Walder, Andrew G. 2009. Political Sociology and Social Movements. <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 35: 393-412 Social Movements: A Summary of What Works, Charles Dobson
16	April 29		Final Papers due	Submit final proposal with budget and budget justification and any other supplementary documents.	

WK	date	Readings Topic	Some Recommended Readings
1	Aug 26	Introduction	Morris, Aldon and Carol McClurg Mueller, eds. 1992. <i>Frontiers in Social Movement Theory</i> . New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. Oberschall, Anthony. 1993. <i>Social Movements: Ideologies, Interests and Identities</i> . New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers. Snow, David A, Sarah A. Soule and Hanspeter Kriesi, eds. 2004. <i>The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements</i> . Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
2	Sept 2	Classic Rational Choice Perspectives: RM + POS	McAdam, Doug. 1982. <i>Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. --- 1988. <i>Freedom Summer</i> . New York: Oxford University Press. McAdam, Doug, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald. 1988. "Social Movements." Pp. 695-737 in <i>The Handbook of Sociology</i> , Neil Smelser, ed. Beverly Hills, Ca: Sage. Tilly, Charles. 1978. <i>From Mobilization to Revolution</i> . Reading, MA.: AddisonWesley. --- 1995 <i>Popular Contention in Great Britain, 1958-1834</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Morris, Aldon D. 1984. <i>The origins of the civil rights movement</i> . New York: Free Press. Amenta, Edwin and Yvonne Zylan. 1991. "It Happened Here: Political Opportunity, the New Institutionalism, and the Townsend Movement." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 56: 250-265. McCarthy, John D. and Mark Wolfson. 1996. "Resource Mobilization by Local Social Movement Organizations: Agency, Strategy, and Organization in the Movement Against Drinking and Driving." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 61: 1070-1088.
3	Sept 9	Methodological challenges to studying SM's and sources of data	Hodson, Randy. 1998. "Organizational Ethnographies: An Underutilized Resource in the Sociology of Work." <i>Social Forces</i> 76: 1173-1208. Oliver, Pamela E. and Gregory M. Maney. 2000. "Political Processes and Local Newspaper Coverage of Protest Events: From Selection Bias to Triadic Interactions." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 106: 463-505. Martin, Andrew W., Frank R. Baumgartner, and John D. McCarthy. 2005. "Measuring Association Populations Using the Encyclopedia of Associations: Evidence from the Field of Labor Unions." <i>Social Science Research</i> 34: 771-778. Maney, Gregory M. and Pamela E. Oliver. 2001. "Finding Collective Events - Sources, Searches, Timing." <i>Sociological Methods and Research</i> 30:131-169. Walgrave, Stefaan and Joris Verhulst. 2011. "Selection and Response Bias in Protest Surveys." <i>Mobilization</i> 16(2): 203-222 <b>Knoke piece</b>
4	Sept 16	Framing, Culture, and Identity	Polletta, Francesca. 2006. <i>It Was Like a Fever</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Johnston, Hank and Bert Klandermans, eds. 1994. <i>Social Movements and Culture</i> . Minneapolis, MN: University of MN Press. McPhail, Clark. 1991. <i>The myth of the madding crowd</i> . New York: Aldine de Gruyter. Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper. 2004. <i>Rethinking Social Movements: Structure, Meaning and Emotion</i> . Lahnam, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. Rochon, Thomas R. 1998. <i>Culture Moves</i> . Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Jasper, James M. 1997. <i>The Art of Moral Protest: Culture, Biography, and Creativity in Social Movements</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Gould, Roger V. 1991. "Multiple Networks and Mobilization in the Paris Commune, 1871." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 56: 716-729. Snow, David A., Louis A. Zurcher, Jr., and Sheldon Eklund-Olson. 1980. "Social Networks and Social Movements: A Microstructural Approach to Differential Recruitment." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 45: 787-801. Gould, Roger V. 1993. "Collective Action and Network Structure." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 58: 182-196. Klandermans, Bert and Dirk Oegema. 1987. "Potentials, Networks, Motivations, and Barriers: Steps Towards Participation in Social Movements." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 52: 519-531. McPhail, Clark and Ronald T. Wohlstein. 1983. "Individual and collective behaviors within gatherings, demonstrations, and riots." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> . 9: 579-600. Granovetter, Mark. 1978. "Threshold models of collective behavior." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 83(6): 1420-1443 Gamson, William A. and Andre Modigliani. 1989. "Media discourse and public opinion on nuclear power: a constructionist approach." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 95(1): 1-37. Armstrong, Elizabeth A. and Suzanna M. Crage. 2006. "Movements and Memory: The Making of the Stonewall Myth." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 71:724-751. Bernstein, Mary. 1997. "Celebration and Suppression: The Strategic Use of Identity by the Lesbian and Gay Movement." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 103: 531-565. Walsh, Edward J. and Rex H. Warland. 1983. "Social movement involvement in the wake of a nuclear accident: activists and free riders in the TMI area." <i>American Sociological Review</i> 48: 764-780 Polletta, Francesca and James M. Jasper. 2001. "Collective Identity and Social Movements." <i>Annual Review of Sociology</i> 27: 283-305.

5	Sept 23	Organizational Dynamics	<p>Clemens, Elixabeth S. 1996. <i>The People' Lobby: Organizational Innovation and the Rise of Interest Group Politics in the United States, 1890-1925</i>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.</p> <p>Knoke, David. 1990. <i>Organizing for Collective Action</i>. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.</p> <p>Lipset, Seymour Martin, Martin A. Trow, and James S. Coleman. 1956. <i>Union Democracy: The Internal Politics of the International Typographical Union</i>. New York: Free Press.</p> <p>Gerlach, Luther P., and Virginia H. Hine. 1970. <i>People, Power, Change: Movements of Social Transformation</i>. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.</p> <p>Andrews, Kenneth T. and Bob Edwards. 2005. "The Organizational Structure of Local Environmentalism." <i>Mobilization</i> 10(2):213-234.</p> <p>Edwards, Bob. 1994. "Semi-formal Organizational Structure among Social Movement Organizations: An Analysis of the Peace Movement." <i>Nonprofit and Voluntary sector Quarterly</i> 23:309-333.</p> <p>Hayagreeva, Rao, Calvin Morrill, and Mayer N. Zald. 2000. "Power Plays: How Social Movements and Collective Action Create New Organizational Forms." <i>Research in Organizational Behavior</i> 22: 237-281.</p> <p>Johnson and Frickel. 2011. <i>Ecological Threat and the Founding of U.S. National Environmental Movement Organizations: 1958-1998</i>. <i>Social Problems</i></p> <p>Martin, Andrew W. 2007. "Organizational Structure, Authority, and Protest: The Case of Union Organizing in the United States, 1990-2001" <i>Social Forces</i> 85: 1413-1435.</p> <p>McCammon, Holly J. 2001. "Stirring up Suffrage Sentiment: The Formation of the State Women Suffrage Organizations, 1866-1914." <i>Social Forces</i> 80: 449-480.</p> <p>Minkoff, Debra. 1993. "The Organization of Survival." <i>Social Forces</i> 71:887-908.</p> <p>--- 1999. "Bending with the Wind: Strategic Change and Adoption by Women's and Racial Minority Organizations." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 104:1666-1703.</p> <p>Stretesky, Paul B., Sheila huss, Michael J. Lynch, Sammy Zahran, and Bob Childs. 2011. "The Founding of Environmental Justice Organizations Across U.S. Counties during the 1990s and 2000s: Civil Rights and Environmental Cross-Movement Effects." <i>Social Problems</i> 58(3): 330-360.</p> <p>Van Dyke, Nella and Sarah A. Soule. 2002. "Structural Social Change and the Mobilizing Effect of Threat: Explaining Levels of Patriot and Militia Mobilizing in the United States," <i>Social Problems</i> 49(4):497-520.</p> <p>Voss, Kim and Rachel Sherman. 2000. "Breaking the Iron Law of Oligarchy: Union Revitalization in the American Labor Movement." <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 106: 303-349.</p> <p>Zald, Mayer N. and John D. McCarthy. 1980. "Social Movement Industries: Competition and Cooperation Among Social Movement Organizations." <i>Research in Social Movements, Conflict and Change</i> 3:1-20.</p> <p>Zald, Mayer N. and Roberta Ash. 1966. "Social Movement Organizations: Growth, Decay, and Change." <i>Social Forces</i> 44: 327-340.</p>
6	Sept 30	The role of the State	<p>Cunningham, David. 2004. <i>There's Something Happening Here: The New Left, the Klan, and FBI Counterintelligence</i>. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.</p> <p>Carey, S. C. 2006. "The Dynamic Relationship between Protest and Repression." <i>Political Research Quarterly</i> 59:1-11.</p> <p>McCarthy, John and Clark McPhail. 1998. "The Institutionalization of Protest in the United States." Pp. 83-110 in <i>The Social Movement Society</i>, edited by D. S. Meyer and S. Tarrow. Boulder, CO: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.</p> <p>Van Dyke, Nella, Sarah A. Soule and Verta Taylor. 2004. "The Targets of Social Movements: Beyond a Focus on the State". In Daniel J. Myers and Daniel M. Cress, editors. <i>Authority in Contention</i>. <i>Research in Social Movements, Conflicts, and Change</i>. 25:27-51.</p>
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